

Article

Mmekpaahu Olundị n'Ideta Edemede Asusu Igbo n'Uloakwukwo Sekondiri Senio n'Okpuru Ochichi Uzo-Uwani, Steti Enugwu, Najjiria

Roseline Ifeoma Eze

Department of Arts Education, University of Nigeria Nsukka, roseline.eze.ss12303@unn.edu.ng

Umị Edemede

Nchọcha a lebara anya na Mmekpaahu olundị na-ebute n'ideta edemede asusu Igbo n'Uloakwukwo Sekondiri Senio di n'okpuru Ochichi Uzo-Uwani, Steti Enugwu Najjiria. Udi nchọcha onye nchọcha jiri mee nchọcha bu nke Nka Nchọcha Adim Nkwa (Descriptive survey research design). Onye nchọcha ji usoro tombom tombom wee horo uloakwukwo abuo nakwa umuakwukwo iri ano (40) bu ndi e ji mee nchọcha. Udi ngwa nchọcha e jiri mee nchọcha bu ajuju njumaaza di iri abuo; Mmekpaahu olundị n'omumu edemede asusu Igbo n'uloakwukwo Sekondiri Senio (MONOAINUSS) na edemede nnwale nke ndi nkuzi abuo no na ngalaba asusu Igbo nakwa sayensi Edukeshon lebara anya, ma kwenye na ya bu ngwa nchọcha dabara nke oma ma baa uru na nchọcha e ji ya eme. Onye nchọcha jiri usoro miin na ndipunizugbe wee hazie ihe ndi o choputara ma jikwara t-test nnwale umokwu nchọcha ya. Site n'osisa umuakwukwo, onye nchọcha choputara na olundị asusu Igbo na-enye umuakwukwo Uzo-Uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo nke ukwuu, olundị ufodu ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo ji a kuziri umuakwukwo na-emetuta mmeta nke oma ha n' edemede Igbo, asusu nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha na-emetuta odide edemede Igbo. Ndi gomenti kwesiri inye ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo ozuzu kwamgbe kwamgbe sit na wokshop maka inweta ezigbo ozuzu n'ihe gbasara usoro nkuzi ohuu, iwebata ngwa nkuzi ndi ahụ enweghi n' n' uloakwukwo ime obodo ga-enyere nkuzi, omumu na mkpoko mkpuruokwu asusu Igbo aka, ndi nne na nna kwesiri idi na-asuru umuaka ha Igbo izugbe otutu oge, ka ha na-amuta.

Igodookwu: Mmekpaahu, olundị, edemede, asusu Igbo, Sekondiri

Abstract

The study examined the impact of dialect on senior secondary school students' achievement in Igbo writing in Uzo-Uwani local government Area of Enugu State, Nigeria. Descriptive experimental research design was used. Simple random sampling was used to select 40 students from two schools. Instruments used for data collection were 20-item questionnaire on the impact of dialect on students' achievement on Igbo writing (QOISAIW) and test. The instruments were developed by the researcher and validated by experts in Arts Education Department, and Measurement and Evaluation Department, Faculty of Education, University of Nigeria, Nsukka. Two research questions and two hypothesis tested at 0.05 level of significance were formulated to guide the study.. Reliability coefficient of 0.86 was obtained. The data collected were analyzed using mean score and standard deviation while t-test was used to analyse the hypothesis. Findings reveal that dialect interfere with the pronunciation of Igbo language students from uzo uwani local government Area. Based on the findings, it was recommended that government should package training programmes that will help teachers to have practical knowledge of new methods of teaching the subject in the area of pronunciation, provision of instructional materials to teach the subject for effective curriculum implementation in the school system especially in the rural schools. Parents should be communicating with their children in the standard Igbo tone to improve their pronunciation competence.

Keywords: Dialect, secondary, students, achievement Igbo writing

Ntala

Asusu bu ukwu odimara nke ndi mmadu ji akparitauka ma na-eziputa echiche ha n'udi ekwurunonny maobu ederede. Asusu bu njirimara omenaala agburu obula nke ha ji ezikorita ozi. Nke a mere na agburu obula hapuru asusu ha ka o nwuo, bu ndi furu efu. Asusu dika udo e ji e jikota mmadu na omenaala ha. O bughị naanị okwu

nkịtị ka e ji asụsụ ekwu kama e jikwa ya enwe mmekọrịta mmadụ na ibe ya. Ọ bụrụ na asụsụ adighi, ọ ga-ahia mmadụ ahụ imata ebe mmadụ si maọbụ onye ọ bụ. Emenanjo (2004) kowara asụsụ dika okwu mmadụ kwuru n'onu, bu nke ya na ibe ya ji enwe mmekọrịta maobu agwarita onwe ha okwu.

Anumanu niile no n'eluwa nwere asusụ kama na ọ bu naani mmadụ nwere ike isụ asusụ n'udi doru anya, bu nke e nwere ike iji okwu onu suo, dee ede ma guokwa a guo. Asusụ di n'ụwa a buru oke ibu ma dikwazi iche iche. Nke a mere na olu e ji asu ya si buru ibu ma agburu obula nwere olu asusụ di iche iche. Omumaatu: E nwere olu asusụ Igbo di iche iche n'ala Igbo. Onye Onicha nwere ike ikpo ohia 'ovia ebe onye Uzọ-uwani (Nkpologu) na-akpo ya ukatanyi, Ugbele ajima na-akpo ya Oshua. Okafo na Ewelukwa (2016) kwadoro nke a site n' ikwu na otutu obodo dika Aguleri na Onicha na-akpo "aha" dika "ava", Igbuuzo a na-akpo ya "afa". Ọ bu olundi a di iche iche bu ihe na-ebute nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo di iche iche maka na ọ ga-ahia onye abughi onye obodo ahụ ahụ ighota ihe nwata akwukwo dere. Umụ anumanu di iche iche nwere uzọ di iche iche ha si ezirita onwe ha ozi. Ilechukwu na Ezenagu (2016) kowara na asusụ dika otu njirimara nke kewara mmadụ na umu anumanu ndi ozo, o buladi anumanu ndi ahụ na-akpa agwa dika mmadụ.

Asusụ Igbo bu otu n'ime asusụ ato kacha puta ihe n'ala anyi bu Naijiria. Asusụ Igbo bara ndi Igbo nnukwu uru maka na ọ bu usoro ha ji enwe mmekọrịta n'etiti onwe ha, akuzi na imu ihe n'ulo akwukwo, n'ogo obula n'agumakwukwo, bido na otakara ruo na mahadum. Ọ bu n'ihi oke uru omumu asusụ Igbo bara mere ndi atumatu agumakwukwo Goomenti etiti ji gunye ya n'ime asusụ amaala ato e kwekoritara ka a na-amu n'ulo akwukwo n'ala Naijiria (FRN, 2014). Ndi Igbo bi na ndida owuwa anyanwu Naijiria. Akuku ala Igbo ebe a na-asukari asusụ Igbo zonyere ukwu na steti ise ndi a nke gunyere: Ebonyi, Enugwu, Imo, Abia na Anambra. E nwekwara ike ihu ndi Igbo n'ufodu mpaghara Rivers, Cross Rivers, Benue, Delta, Akwa-Ibom na Kogi.

Asusụ Igbo izugbe bu asusụ Igbo nwafo Igbo obula na-anu n'agbanyeghi obodo maobu steti o si puta n'ala Igbo. Nke a bu maka na e nwere otutu olundi di iche iche nke nghota ya n'ahia ahụ. Ọ bu ndi otu na-ahụ maka ikwalite asusụ na omenaala (SPLIC), bu nke Maazi S.E Onwu mebere n'afọ 1961 gbara mbọ weputa asusụ Igbo izugbe. Ọ bu olu ahụ a horo nke enweghi ndi a ga-asị na ọ bu olu ha. E nwetara ya site n'olundi di iche iche ekpokotara onu. Ọ bu na ufodu olundi ndi a di iche iche ka e si wee mebe asusụ Igbo izugbe maka na Igbo na-asu n'olu n'olu mana a kwaa ukwara, ọ buri otu. N'iga n'ihu, Egonu (2016) na Eze (2019) kwadoro na asusụ Igbo juputara n'olundi di iche iche. Olundi a gunyere : olu Uzọ-uwani, olu Nsuka , olu Owerre, olu Abia, olu Udi, olu Izii, olu Onicha, olu Afikpo na ndi ozo.

Olundi putara usoro na olu obodo di iche iche e nwere n'ala Igbo si asu asusụ ha. Ọ bu etu ndi si asu asusụ ka a na-akpo olundi maobu olumba. Omumaatu : E nwere ihe di iche na olu asusụ Igbo onye Imo, Uzọ-uwani, Nsuka, maobu Abia. Ma e nwekwara ndiche na ka onye Nkanu si asu asusụ Igbo ya na ka onye Izii si asu asusụ Igbo ya. Okoli (2016) kowara olundi dika asusụ olundi e jiri mara otu obodo maobu ibe ya kpomkwem. Udoka (2014) kowakwara olundi dika olu asusụ di iche iche e jiri mara otu mpaghara akuku ufodu na-asu otu asusụ ebe Eze (2019) kowara Olundi dika olu okwu asusụ Igbo a na-asugasị na mba di iche iche e nwere n'ala

Igbo. Ọ bụ olu asụsụ dị iche iche e ji mara obodo na mba. E nwere ike isi n'olu mmadụ mata ebe onye ahụ siri pụta. Ọ bụ olundị ndị a dị iche iche ka obodo ji ekwupụta maọbụ egosiputa omenaala ha dị iche iche, izụ ahịa nakwa ime ọtụtụ ihe ndị ọzọ dị iche iche dika mmekọrịta mmadụ na ibe ya si di. N'agbanyeghi ihe ndị a e ji olundị eme, ọ bughị asụsụ Igbo anabatara kpomkwem maka iji kuziere umụaka ihe n'ụlọ akwụkwọ dị iche iche nakwa iji mụọ edemede asụsụ Igbo. Nke a bụ maka ọtụtụ olundị e nwere n'asụsụ Igbo. Ala Igbo buru nnukwu ibu. Ọ bụ n'ihhi oke ibu ala Igbo buru mere e ji nwe ọtụtụ olundị na ya. Ọ bụrụ na mmadụ abughị onye obodo olundị ahụ, ọ ga-ahia onye ahụ ahụ imata ihe ha na-asu n'agbanyeghi na ọ bụ asụsụ Igbo. Otu a ka ọ di n'ebe umuakwukwo Uzo-uwani na-amu asusu Igbo di. Umuakwukwo ndi a nwere olundị di iche iche nke diwagara iche n'olundị onye nkuzi na-akuziri ha asusu Igbo no. Ha jikwa olundị ndi a ede ihe n'asusu Igbo, okachasi mgbe ha na-edede edemede asusu Igbo di iche iche dika Nkinta kama ide Nkita, Umuntiri kama ide Umuka, Nchi kama ide nti diri gaba. Nke a mere o ji ahia onye nkuzi nakwa ndi nahu maka ule di iche iche a na-edede n'asusu Igbo ahụ imata ihe nwata akwukwo ahụ choro ikowa maobu ikwu n'edemede ya, bu nke na-ebutere ya odida n'ule asusu Igbo ha.

Edemede bụ echiche miri emi nke mmadụ cheputara banyere ihe na-eme na ndu ya maobu na gburugburu ya, bia were asusu wee dee ya ka ndi ozo wee mata. Ọ bụ ihe obula mmadụ cheputara n'echiche ya ma dee ya ede n'ime akwukwo gbasara isiokwu e nyere ya ka a na-akpo edemede. Akidi (2012) kowara edemede dika ihe mmadụ cheputara n'onwe ya dee banyere isiokwu ọ horo maobu nke e nyere ya. Ike (2015) kowara edemede dika ihe obula e cheputara e cheputa ma deputakwa ya ka onye ọ bula ọ masiri guo. Ọ gakwara n'ihu kwuo na e nwere ike irutu ihe obula aka n'edemede. Edemede nwere ike imetuta mmadụ, anumanu, oru aka mmadụ, uwa na ihe niile di n'ime ya. Ihe obula ederede bu edemede. Okoli (2016) n'aka nke ozo kowara edemede dika mbọ odee gbara n'udi akuko o cheputara ma hazie ha iji mee ka o ziputa echiche ya gbasara isiokwu obula ebe Eze (2019) kowakwara edemede dika ihe obula mmadụ cheputara ma deputa n'otu oge na ngalaba ihe omumu ka onye ọ bula ọ masiri guo.

Asusu a nabatara e ji ede edemede asusu Igbo bu asusu Igbo izugbe. Mana nke a adichaghi ire ugbo a n'ebe umuakwukwo na-edede asusu Igbo no maka na otutu n'ime ha na-abu ha na-edede ihe maobu aza ajuju onu n'ulo akwukwo, ha na-ewebata olundị ha na ya. Uba (2015) na nchocha ha, kowara na olundị na-emetuta nkuzi na omumu utomasusu Igbo tumadi mgbe a na-edede edemede Igbo ma ọ buri na e webata ya. Ha gara n'ihu kwuo na mgbe e nyere nwata akwukwo edemede ka o dee, ọ buri na nwata akwukwo a ede ya n'olundị ya, ọ gaghi enweta edemede e nyere ya ka o dee. Ihe nwere ike ibute nke a bu maka na mgbe a muru nwata, ihe izizi ọ na-eme bu ige ndi okenye nti mgbe ha na-asu asusu olundị ha. Ha na-eme nke a site n'ile ha anya n'onu muru etu e si ekwu okwu n'olundị ha. N'ihhi na ha amutala asusu olundị ha tupu ha abia ulo akwukwo, otutu na-eburu ya gafe n'edemede ha, okachasi mgbe ha na-amu ma na-edede edemede Igbo. Atumatu a dika ọ di taa n'ulo akwukwo di n'okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani, steti Enugwu bukwa nke kpaliri mmuo onye nchocha a ichoputa otu olundị Uzo-uwani si ebute nsogbu n'omumu edemede Igbo ha nakwa uzo kacha mma a ga-esi belata ya. Nke a putara ihe n'ebe umuakwukwo senio sekondiri di na Uzo-uwani . Ha anaghi agbaso iwu ndakorita udaume n'ide asusu

Igbo, ebe otutu amaghikwa asupe mkpuruokwu asusu Igbo ufodu. Otutu na-ewebata olundi ha n'ahiriokwu ha dika Eshi kama ikpo Ehi (*cow*), Mmi kama ikpo Mmiri (*water*), unu kama ikpo Nnu (*salt*), ukatanyi na oshua kama ikpo ohia (*bush*), ntu osi kama ikpo osisi (*tree*) na ndi ozo . Nke bu na-eme ka ndejo juputa n'edemede ha mgbe ufodu nke na-ebute odida na emetaghi nke oma umuakwukwo n'ule asusu Igbo n'ebe o di ukwuu.

N'aka nke ozo, otutu mgbe ka ndi isi asusu Igbo ule di iche iche na-arutu aka n'odida umuakwukwo site n'iji olundi wee na-enye osisa ajuju e nyere ha ma hapu iji asusu Igbo izugbe. Ha gakwara n'ihu kwuo na umuakwukwo ndi a anaghi emeta nke oma n'ihe gbasara edemede asusu Igbo. Nke a putara ihe n'okwu onyeisi asusu Igbo, nke West African Examination Council (WAEC) (2016, 2017 na 2018), kwara na otu ihe mere na umuakwukwo emeghi nke oma n'ule ndi a bu maka na ha amaghi asusu Igbo izugbe nke oma. Otutu umuakwukwo ndi a na-ewebata olundi ha mgbe ha na-edede edemede asusu Igbo, nke mere na ha nwere otutu ndejo n'edemede Igbo ha dere. O gara n'ihu kwuo na otutu umuakwukwo na-agwokota olundi ha na Igbo izugbe mgbe ha na-edede edemede Igbo. Nke a putara ihe n'otutu ndiiche e nwere na mkpopta mkpuruokwu ufodu n'olundi Uzo-uwani na Igbo izugbe. Nke ozo bu na otutu umuakwukwo anaghi e ji Igbo izugbe eme mkparitauka n'ulo akwukwo, nke mere ka ha were olundi ha na-asupe mkpuruokwu ma na-edede Eka kama aka, Eshi kama ahụ, Fvụ kama abụ, ashua kama ahia diri gaba. Ha na-ejikwa mkpuruokwu ndi a e ji olundi supe emebe ahiriokwu dika : Jisi ike n'oru gu na deje oru kama i si Jisi ike n'oru gi, Buyi m ego kama i si Binye m ego, o jeri wee kama i si o jere ebe e?, mama m jeri ashua kama i si Nne m gara ahia diri gaba. Ihe nke a na-aputakarị ihe n'umu akwukwo ndi no n'ime ime obodo.

Abia n'asusu Igbo, a na-asupe mkpuruokwu otu e si akpopta ya. Nke a na-eme na umuakwukwo okachasi na mpaghara okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani na-edede mkpuruokwu otu ha si akpopta ha n'olundi ha nke diwagara iche n'usoro ide Igbo izugbe. Mgbe umuaka ndi a chorọ iza ajuju onu n'ulo akwukwo, ha na-eji mkpuruudaasusu nke di n'olundi ha anochite anya mkpuruudaasusu nke di n' Igbo izugbe dika : I ji uda |E| anochite anya uda |a| dika n'Enya kama ikpo anya, Ekwukwo kama ikpo Akwukwo, nE kama i si na. Ha na-ejikwa uda /sh/ anochite anya uda /h/ na /s/ dika eshi kama ikpo ya ehi, Eshi kama ikpo ahụ, Ha jikwa uda /tsw/ anochite anya uda /h/ dika Ashua kama ikpo ahia, diri gaba. Oge ufodu, mkpuruokwu ndi a anaghi agbaso iwu ndakorita udaume dika asusu Igbo sirị chorọ. Omumaatu: mkpuruokwu dika Nwambe (ebe e), Eka (aka), Ekwu (akwa), Enya (anya) diri gaba.

Atutu Mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya Albert Bandura n'afọ 1962 dabara na nchocha a n'ihhi na o kwuru na o bu asusu nwata jiri too ka o na-amuta nke oma. O kwara na akparamagwa na-esite na mmekorita di n'etiti mmadu na ibe ya nke sitere na nnomi maka na nwata obula nwere gburugburu ebe o si puta, ebe o na-enwe mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. Albert kwara uzo ato umuaka si amuta ihe site na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya dika: Nlereanya, Ichoputa, Ijje site n'ile nne na nna, ndi ogbo, ndi nkuzi na ndi agbata obi anya mgbe ha na-eme ihe obula maobu eme omume obula

Ihe ndi bu nsogbu onye nchocha huru edemede nke kpaliri mmuo ya ileba anya na mmekpaahu olundi na-ebute n'omumu edemede asusu Igbo n'ulo akwukwo sekondiri senio di n'okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani, steti Enugwu, Naijiria.

Nsogbu Nchocha

Oge ufodu, Otutu umuakwukwo na-abu ha na-edede ihe maabu na-aza ajuju na klasii, ha a na-ewebata olundi ha na ya. Nke a na-esitekaru na mmetuta olundi di iche iche na Igbo Izugbe nke nwere ike isite na olu asusu Igbo gburugburu ebe obibi ha. Nke bu nsogbu n'ebe ndi nne na nna, ndi nkuzi nakwa umuakwukwo n'onwe ha no n'oge ugbu a okachasi n'okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani nke di na steti Enugwu. Nke a kpaliri mmuo onye nchocha imata ka mmekpaahu olundi si emetuta umuakwukwo n'ideta edemede asusu Igbo na sekondiri senio di n'okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani, steti Enugwu, Naijiria.

Ajuju Nchocha

Ajuju nchocha ndi:

1. Kedu ka olundi asusu Igbo si enye umuakwukwo Uzo-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo?
2. Olee ka asusu (olundi) nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha si emetuta odide edemede Igbo?

Uma Okwu

A nwalere umaokwu ndi a n'ogo akara mputara ndimiche 0.05.

Ho1 E nweghi ezigbo ndimiche n'akara miin osisa ka olundi asusu Igbo si enye umuakwukwo Uzo-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo.

Ho2 E nweghi ezigbo ndimiche n'akara miin osisa ka gbasara ka asusu (olundi) nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha si emetuta odide edemede Igbo.

Usoro Nchocha

Onye nchocha lebara anya n'usoro nchocha:

Onye nchocha gbasoro usoro nchocha Adim nkowa (*Descriptive survey research design*) mee nchocha a. O dabara na nchocha a maka na e ji ya achoputa omume otutu ndi mmadu na-eme gbasara isiokwu a na-ekwu maka ya. Nworgu (2015) kwara na udi nchocha a bu nke a na-eme mgbe onugu e ji eme nchocha buru nnukwu ibu. Ebe anọ mee nchocha a bu n'okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani. Okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani nwere ulo akwukwo sekondiri ndi goomenti nwe di iri na isii n'onugu. Onye nchocha ji umuakwukwo senio sekondiri ndi no n'ogo nke abuo (SSII) di n'okpuru ochichi Uzo-uwani mee nchocha. Onye nchocha horo ebe nchocha maka odida na emeghi nke oma n'ajuju edemede Igbo umuakwukwo n'ule Sekondiri sinio (SSCE).

Ndi eji mee nchocha a bu umuakwukwo sekondiri senio nke abuo (SS2) n'afọ 2021/2022. Onugu umuakwukwo a di nari ato na iri abuo (320). Ulo akwukwo ndi mejuputara onugu a di iri na isii (16). (*Post Primary School Management Board, Nsukka Education Zone, PPSMB, 2021*). Onye nchocha ji usoro nsere usoro tumbom tumbom wee horo ulokwukwo abuo nakwa umuakwukwo iri anọ (40) bu ndi e ji mee nchocha. Udi ngwa nchocha e jiri mee nchocha bu ajuju njumaaza; Mmekpaahu

olundị n'omumụ edemede asụsụ Igbo n'uloakwukwo Sekondiri Senio (MONOAINUSS) na edemede nnwale nke ndi nkuzi abuo no na ngalaba asusu Igbo nakwa sayensi Edukeshon lebara anya, ma kwenye na ya bu ngwa nchocha dabara nke oma ma baa uru na nchocha e ji ya eme.

Onye nchocha jiri usoro miin na ndipunizugbe wee hazie ihe ndi o choputara ma jikwara t-test nnwale umaokwu nchocha ya. Ngwa nchocha nke mbu, nke bu maka ajuju njumaaza nwere ajuju iri abuo (20) umuakwukwo ga-aza, ebe nke abuo bu maka nnwale nwere otu ajuju umuakwukwo dere. Onye nchocha kere umuakwukwo ngwa nchocha site n'enyemaka ndi nkuzi na-akuzi asusu Igbo n'ulo akwukwo ndi e ji mee nchocha a. O kekwaru umuakwukwo ajuju edemede maka inweta osisa ha gbasara ajuju nchocha .

Onye nchocha ji miin na Ndipunizugbe wee hazie nhoputa ya. E kewara njumaaza a uzọ anọ n'udi: E kwesiri m ike (EMI) = akara anọ (4) E kwere m (EM) = akara ato (3) A juru m (AM) = akara abuo (2) A jusiri m ike (AMI) = otu akara (1). E ji usoro ntucha Cronbach's Alpha nnwale ya n'akara mgbakọ 0.87. Nke a gosiri na ngwa nchocha a dabara na nchocha a. Akara miin obula ruru 2.5 wee gbagowe bu nke a nabatara na nchocha a, ebe nke erughi 2.5 bu nke anabataghi.

Nchoputa

Onye nchocha jiri tebul ziputa osisa o nwetara:

Ajuju Nchocha Nke Mbu

Kedu ka olundị asusu Igbo si enye umuakwukwo Uzọ-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo?

Tebul nke mbu: Osisa Miin na Ndipunizugbe gbasara ka olundị asusu Igbo si enye umuakwukwo Uzọ-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo.

ONUOGU	NDINA	EMI	EM	AM	AMI	MIIN	SD	MKPEBI
1	Umuakwukwo na-agwakota olundị Uzọ-uwani na nke Igbo izugbe mgbe ha na-edede edemede Igbo	20	19	9	2	3.14	0.85	Ekwere m
2	Umuakwukwo na-eji usoro odide mkpuruokwu na ahiriokwu n'olundị Uzọ-uwani ede edemede Igbo izugbe.	15	29	5	1	3.16	0.67	Ekwere m

3	Umụakwụkwọ na-eji mkpuruudaasusu dī n'olundī Uzo-uwani anochite anya nke dī n'asusu Igbo izugbe dika ụda £ kama a.	18	23	5	4	3.1	0.88	Ekwere m
4	Umụakwụkwọ nade mkpuruokwu n'edemede Igbo ha otu ha siri daa ha n'onu n'olundī ha.	30	12	8	0	3.44	0.75	Ekwere m
5	Umụakwụkwọ anaghī agbaso iwu ndakorita ụdaume Igbo mgbe ha nade edemede Igbo n'ihī na ha na-eji olundī ha ede ya.	10	28	8	4	2.88	0.82	Ekwere m
	Mkpokota onu akara miin =					3.14	0.79	Ekwere m

Ọsisa tebul nke mbu na-egosi ka olundī asusu Igbo si enye umụakwụkwọ Uzo-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo. Akara miin ndina gosiputara nke a gunyere 3.14, 3.16, 3.1, 3.44, na 2.88. Ebe akara ndipunizugbe gosiri 0.85, 0.67, 0.88, 0.75 na 0.82 n'otu n'otu. Akara miin ndi a ruru ma gafekwa 2.5, nke bu akara onodu mkpebi miin a nabatara dika nke dabara na nchocha a. Akara miin a na-egosi na olundī na-enye umụakwụkwọ Uzo-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo maka na ha ruru akara miin 2.5.

Ajuju Nchocha Nke Abuọ

Kedu ka olu asusu (olundī) Nne na Nna na-asuru umuaka ha si emetuta edemede asusu Igbo ha?

Tebul nke Abuọ: Ọsisa Miin na Ndipunizugbe gbasara ka asusu (olundī) nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha si emetuta odide edemede Igbo.

ONUOGU	NDINA	EMI	EM	AM	AMI	MIIN	SD	MKPEBI
6	Olundī nne na nna m ji zulite m na-adoghachi m azu na mmeta nke oma n'edemede Igbo.	11	26	8	5	2.86	0.87	E kwere m
7	A na m asu asusu Igbo nke oma ma o buru na m e jiri olundī nne na nna m ji agwa m okwu na-asu ya.	8	35	7	0	3.02	0.58	E kwere m

8	Ufọdụ ndị nne na nna anaghị asụ asụ Igbo ma ya fọdụ ikuziri ụmụaka ha.	33	12	3	2	3.52	0.78	E kwere m
9	Ufọdụ ụmụaka na-aghotakarị ihe nne na nna na-agwa mgbe ha ji olundị ekwu okwu karịa Igbo Izugbe.	36	10	3	1	3.62	0.69	E kwere m
10	Ọ bụ olundị nne na nna m ji agwa m okwu n'ụlọ ka m ji edekwazi edemede Igbo n'Ụlọakwụkwọ.	39	9	2	0	3.74	0.52	E kwere m
	Mkpokọta ọnụ akara miin =					3.35	0.69	E kwere m

Tebul nke abụọ na-egosi ka asụsụ (olundị) nne na nna na-asurụ ụmụaka ha si emetụta odide edemede asụsụ Igbo. Akara miin ndina gosiputara nke a bụ 2.86, 3.02, 3.52, 3.62, na 3.74. ebe akara ndipunizugbe putara 0.87, 0.58, 0.78, 0.69, 0.52 n'otu n'otu. Akara miin ndị ahụ gafere 2.5 nke bụ akara ọnọdụ mkpebi miin a nabatara dika nke dabara na nchọcha a. Akara miin ndị ahụ na-egosi na asụsụ (olundị) nne na nna na-asurụ ụmụaka ha na-emetụta ha n'odide edemede asụsụ Igbo. Ozokwa, mgbakọta ọnụ akara miin e nwetara na tebul nke atọ bụ 3.35 bụ nke ruru ma gafere akara miin e kwekoritara.

Nchoputa onye nchọcha nwetara na tebul nke atọ gosiri t-cal bụ 2.65 gbasara ndimiche na ọsisa miin ụmụakwụkwọ ndị nwaanyi na nke ndị nwoke na ka olundị asụsụ Igbo si enye ụmụakwụkwọ Ụzọ-ụwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo. Probability value na bekee bụ 0.20 kariri apriori level of significant bụ 0.05. N'ihia nke a, ụmaokwu efu nchọcha a bụ nke e kwetara. Ihe nke a putara bụ na enweghị ezigbo ndimiche n'akara miin ọsisa ụmụakwụkwọ ndị nwaanyi na nke ndị nwoke gbasara ka olundị asụsụ Igbo si enye ụmụakwụkwọ Ụzọ-ụwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo.

Ụma Okwu nke Abụọ HO3 site n'iji T-test.

Ho3 E nweghị ezigbo ndimiche n'akara miin ọsisa gbasara ka asụsụ (olundị) nne na nna na-asurụ ụmụaka ha si emetụta odide edemede Igbo.

Tebul nke atọ: T-test ọsisa miin ụmụakwụkwọ gbasara otu asụsụ (olundị) nne na nna na-asurụ ụmụaka ha si emetụta odide edemede Igbo.

Ụmụakwụkwọ	N	MIIN	SD	Df	t-cal	Sig	Mkpebi
Ndị nwoke	26	3.24	0.70	48	-1.222	0.18	Nju rijet
Ndị nwaanyi	24	3.46	0.54				

Nchoputa onye nchọcha nwetara na tebul nke atọ gosiri t-cal bụ - 1.222 gbasara ndimiche na ọsisa miin ụmụakwụkwọ ndị nwaanyi na nke ndị nwoke na ka asụsụ (olundị) nne na nna na-asurụ ụmụaka ha si emetụta odide edemede Igbo. Ebe ọ bụ

na probability value na bekee bụ 0.18 kariri apriori level of significant bụ 0.05. N'ihi nke a, umaokwu efu nchọcha a bụ nke e kwetara. Ihe nke a pụtara bụ na enweghị ezigbo ndimiche n'akara miin osisa ndi nwoke na nke ndi nwaanyi gbasara ka asusu (olundi) nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha si emetuta odide edemede Igbo.

Nchikota Ihe A Choputara

Site na rizolt nchọcha e deputara n'elu ebe a, onye nchọcha choputara na:

1. Olundi na-enye umu akwukwo Uzọ-uwani nsogbu n'odide edemede Igbo. Otutu umuakwukwo amaghi asupe mkpuruokwu Igbo izugbe ebe otutu amaghi ede asusu Igbo ma ncha. Ufodu na-agwakota olundi ha na nke Igbo izugbe onu n'edemede Igbo ha dere.
2. Olundi ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo ufodu ji a kuziri umuakwukwo Igbo na-emetuta mmeta nke oma ha n'edemede Igbo. Ufodu ndi nkuzi Igbo na-agwakota olundi ha na Igbo izugbe onu mgbe ha na-akuzi umuakwukwo asusu Igbo n'ulo akwukwo. Otutu oge, ndi nkuzi anaghi enwe mmasi ide ihe na mgbo odee ka umuakwukwo asusu Igbo huu mkpopta mkpuruokwu ndi a n'onu.
3. Asusu (olundi) nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha na-emetuta edemede asusu Igbo ha. Ufodu ndi nne na nna anaghi asunyere umuaka ha asusu Igbo ma ya ufodu olundi. Nke a na-eme na otutu umuakwukwo anaghi edeta edemede asusu Igbo nke oma n'ulo akwukwo sekondiri okachasi m'ogo sinio.

Ntunye Aro

Site na nchoputa onye nchọcha weputara aro ndi a:

- a. Ndi nkuzi Igbo kwesiri inye umuakwukwo ha edemede Igbo kwamgbe kwamgbe na klasi iji belata nsogbu olundi na-ebute n'odide edemede Igbo.,
- b. Goomenti kwesiri iguzobe wookshop nakwa semina ebe ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo niile ga-agbakota wee muo usor nkuzi ohuu
- ch. Ndi nne na nna Igbo kwesiri iji Igbo izugbe na-akporita nkata n'ezinaulo ha djiche iche iji kwalite mmasi ha n' odide asusu Igbo bido na nwata , ha were ya na-eto.
- d. Goomenti aga-agba mbu webata ngwa nkuzi ndi ahụ adighi n'ime obodo, bu nke di n'obodo mepere emepe dika oku latiki, ezigbo okporo uzọ, mmiri bohoh, gbamgbam di mma, oche, tebul na ihe ndi ozọ ga-eme ka ulo akwukwo ndi a di mma. Nke a ga-eme ka ndi nkuzi Igbo ghara inya isi ma eziga ha nkuzi n'ime obodo.

Nruaka

Akidi, F. C. (2012). Igbo language and its characteristics. *Oja International Journal of Igbo African and Asian Studies*, 212-219.

Ali, A. (2006). *Conducting research in education and the social sciences*. Enugu: Tashiwa Network.

Allison, L .M. (2015). *Inspiring academic confidence in classroom*. Retrieved August 8, 2013, from [http:// www.academic confidence.org/Interest](http://www.academicconfidence.org/Interest)

-
- Emenanjo, E. N. (2004). *Nchikota asusu na utoasusu Igbo izugbe*. Ibadan: Longman.
- Eze, R. I. (2019). *Mmuta ssusu n'ogo Junio Sekondiri*. Nsukka: Chuka Educational Publishers.
- Eze, R. I. (2016). *Adimire usoro nkuzi mkpakoritauka na mmasi umuakwukwo n'ideta utoasusu Igbo n'ulo akwukwo sekondiri zonu Edukeshonu Obollo, steti Enugwu Naijiria*. Amuma Ph.D Mahadum Naijiria, Nsukka.
- Federal Republic of Nigeria (2014). *National policy on education*. Abuja: NERDC.
- Ilechukwu, D. I. & Ezenagu, C. (2016). Ndi ntorobia na olile anya asusu Igbo. *Interdisciplinary Journal of African and Asian Studies*.
- Ike, C. C. (2015). *The development of academic interest and achievement motivational*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Ilechukwu, D. I. & Ezenagu, C. (2016). 'Ndi Ntorobia na Olile Anya Asusu Igbo' In *Interdisciplinary Journal of African and Asian Studies*, vol (2) 1. Awka :Amaka Dreams Ltd.
- Nwaozuzu, G. I. (2017). *Dialects of Igbo Language (rev.ed)*. Nsukka : University of Nigeria Press.
- Nworgu, B.G. (2015). *Educational Research :Basic Issues and Methodology (3rd edition)*. Enugu : University Trust Publishers. .
- Okoli, A. L. & Aniugbo, H.U.(2016).*Ntoala Asusu Na Agumagu Ederede Igbo (2nd edition)*. Enugu : Boldstep Ventures.
- Uba, R. N. (2015). *Family Studies* . Cambridge : Cambridge University Press.
- Udo, D. E. (2013). *Challenges In Academic Life*. Oxford : Oxford University Press.
- Udoka, R. N. (2014). *Education and Language In Perspective*. Cambridge : Cambridge University Press.

Publisher's Note/Disclaimer: The statements, opinions, and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of NJH. NJH disclaims responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions, or products referred to in the content.